

## SUSTAIN MODELING STATUS/SCHEDULE FOR COMPLETION

- Draft Green Infrastructure model run complete for Newaukum Urban case study
  - Example below includes porous pavement BMP for roads



Optimum solution included 1,000 bioretention units and 300 porous pavement units...and no rain barrels. Total cost about \$5 million to achieve a ~60% reduction in High Pulse Count.

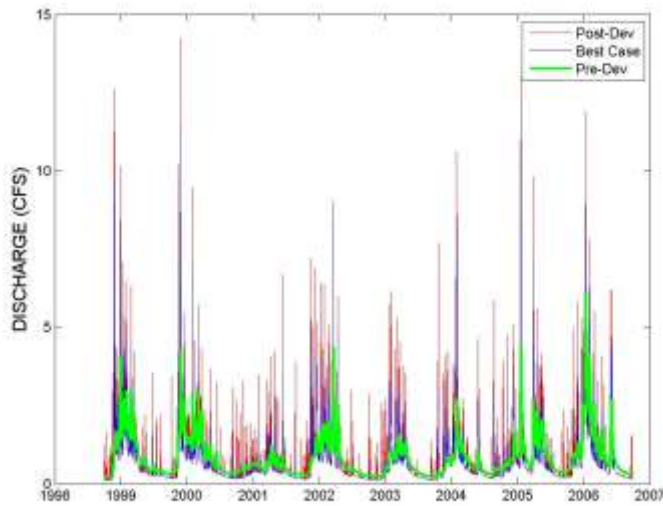


Figure above shows the SUSTAIN daily average flow predictions for existing conditions (Post-Dev), forested conditions (Pre-Dev) and an optimum scenario (Best-Case).

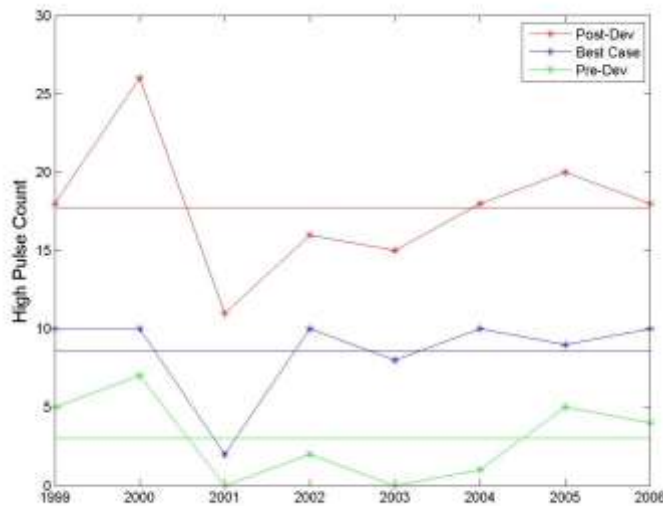


Figure above shows the SUSTAIN High Pulse Count predictions for existing conditions (Post-Dev), forested conditions (Pre-Dev) and an optimum scenario (Best-Case). [Note: Figure revised after meeting. Found and corrected error in High Pulse Count calculation. I still need to check with Tetra Tech regarding differences between SUSTAIN and my own calculation of High Pulse Count.]

**Schedule for wrapping up Newaukum case study contingent on establishing BMP treatments, design, and cost estimates to be used in SUSTAIN model.**

	<b>Rain Barrel</b>	<b>Bioretention</b>	<b>Porous Pavement</b>
	~70 gal	100 ft <sup>2</sup>	120 ft <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total Cost (User Defined)</b>	\$15/cu ft	\$45/sq ft	\$15/sq ft
<b>Design Drainage Area</b>	0.005 ac (215 ft <sup>2</sup> )	0.1 ac (4,356 ft <sup>2</sup> )	120 ft <sup>2</sup>
<b>Infiltration Model (Green-Ampt, Horton, Holtan) [INFILTM]</b>	na	0 (Green-Ampt)	0 (Green-Ampt)
<b>Pollutant Removal Method (1<sup>st</sup> Order Decay, K-C' method – Kadlec and Knight Method) [POLREMM]</b>	0 (1 <sup>st</sup> Order Decay)	0 (1 <sup>st</sup> Order Decay)	0 (1 <sup>st</sup> Order Decay)
<b>Pollutant Routing Method (Completely Mixed, CSTRs in series) [POLROTM]</b>	1 (Completely Mixed)	1 (Completely Mixed)	1 (Completely Mixed)
<b>Dimensions Tab</b>			
Number of Units	Optimize	Optimize	Optimize
Diameter/Length (ft) [LENGTH]	2 (diameter)	20 (length)	20 (length)
Width (ft) [WIDTH]	na	5	6
Exit Type [EXITYPE]	2 (0.61)	2 (0.61)	na
Orifice Diameter (in) [DIAM]	0.75	0	na
Orifice Height (Ho, ft) [OHEIGHT]	0.2	0	na
Release Type [RELEASETYPE]	2 (Rain Barrel)	3 (Others)	3 (Others)
Number of dry days [DDAYS]	1	na	na
Number of People [PEOPLE]	na	na	na
Weir Type [WEIRTYPE]	2 (Triangular)	1 (Rectangular)	1 (Rectangular)
Weir Height (Hw, ft) [WEIRH]	3	0.5 (steep slopes) 1.0 (flat)	0.1
Rectangular Weir Crest Width (B, ft) [WEIRW]	Na	5 (not limiting)	6
Triangular Weir Angle (theta, deg) [THETA]	100	na	na
<b>Substrate Properties Tab</b>			
Depth of Soil (Ds, ft) [SDEPTH]	na	1.5	4
Soil Porosity (0-1) [POROSITY]	na	0.4	0.4
Soil Field Capacity [FCAPACITY]	na	0.25	0.3
Soil Wilting Point [WPOINT]	na	0.15	0.15
Initial Surface Water Depth (ft) [WATDEP_I]	na	0	0

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Initial Moisture Content (0-1) [THETA_I]	na	0.15	0.15
Saturated Soil Infiltration (in/hr) [FINFILT]	na	3	10
ET Multiplier [ET_MULT]	na	1	1
Route Infiltration to Aquifer	na	No(?)	No (?)
Consider Underdrain Structure [UNDSWITCH]	na	1 (Yes)	1 (Yes)
Storage Depth (Du, ft) [UNDEPTH]	na	0.5	1
Media Void Fraction (0-1) [UNVOID]	na	0.5	0.5
Background Infiltration (in/hr) [UNDINFILT]	na	1	1
Route Underdrain/Outlet to:	Rain Garden	Outlet/Wet Pond	Outlet/Wet Pond
<b>Infiltration Parameters Tab</b>			
<i>Green-Amp Infiltration Parameters</i>			
Suction Head (in) [SUCTION]	na	3.0	3.0
Initial Deficit (fraction) [IMDMAX]	na	0.3	0.3
<i>Horton Infiltration Parameters</i>			
Maximum Infiltration (in/hr) [MAXINFILT]	na	na	na
Decay Constant (1/hr) [DECAYCONS]	na	na	na
Drying Time (day) [DRYTIME]	na	na	na
Maximum Volume (in) [MAXVOLUME]	na	na	na
<i>Holtan Infiltration Parameters</i>			
Vegetative Parameter A [AVEG]	na	na	na
Monthly Growth Index [Gli]	na	na	na
<b>Water Quality Parameters Tab (for TSS)</b>			
Decay factor (1/hr) [QUALDECAY1]	0.01	0.01	0.01
K (ft/yr) [QUALK1]	3280	3280	3280
C* (mg/L) [QUALC*1]	12	12	12
Underdrain Removal Rate (fraction, 0-1) [QUALPCTREM1]	na	0.1	0.1

## REVIEW OF ASSUMPTIONS BEING MADE

- BMP treatment train
- BMP design details
- BMP cost estimates (to include annualized cost of design, construction, and O&M?)
- Need wet pond design to develop Green + Gray BMP treatment train

## Next Steps?

- Help with BMP design and costs for use in SUSTAIN
- SUSTAIN after Newaukum urban? Where to next?