

APPENDIX L

The Use of "Dynasty" Trusts

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

The following is a list of the members of the
 Department of Physics, University of Chicago,
 who have received the degree of Doctor of
 Philosophy from the University of Chicago
 during the year 1954.

Name of Candidate
 Date of Degree

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be a list of names and dates.]

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

The Use of "Dynasty" Trusts

Early in the study, the forest advisory committee identified the negative impact of estate taxes on the ability of small land owners to pass their forest lands from one generation to the next. It has been pointed out that some families have found it necessary to harvest lands prematurely or convert the land to other uses in order to pay these taxes.

It may be possible to address this problem in many cases through a mechanism known as a Dynasty Trust. Through this mechanism, families can pass a substantial portion of the value of their assets to their heirs without taxes. The Dynasty Trust allows an individual to place up to \$600,000 in assets in the trust without taxes. (A married couple could place up to \$1.2 million). In addition, each individual may place up to \$10,000 more in the trust for each heir every year. The trust is then held for the next generation.

When the trust passes to the heirs they must manage it as a separate asset. They may withdraw interest earnings or use all or a portion of the principal, paying income taxes as they would on any other income.

The potential of a Dynasty Trust can be illustrated through example. Let us say a married couple owns a forested parcel that they had been hoping to pass on to their five children, and that the value of the parcel, including the timber, is \$2 million dollars. Upon establishing the trust, the couple could each place \$600,000 worth of property and timber in the trust, together with \$10,000 per child per parent. Therefore, the maximum amount they could contribute in year one would be \$1.3 million. However they could continue to place \$10,000 per heir per parent in the trust each year, so that by the eighth year the full value of the asset would have been placed in the trust and protected from the estate tax.

There are, of course, limitations on this mechanism that may render it inappropriate in certain cases. For example, the couple described above may not draw income from the portion of the resources they have placed in trust, and the total amounts that can be placed in these trusts without tax consequences are limited to the formula described above. Nevertheless, it would appear that the Dynasty Trust holds promise as a method foresters (and potentially farmers) can use to pass their lands to the next generation.

It may also be possible to use Conservation Easements in combination with a Dynasty Trust to allow families to place a larger share of their resources in trust. This possibility will require further investigation.

The County could assist foresters and farmers in using the Dynasty Trust provisions of federal law by developing a clear, concise description of the concept and making it available through the "friends of the farmer and forester" and other County staff. The County could also publish the description in the recommended "Farm and Forest Newsletter".

Next Steps:

1. Develop concise description of the concept.
2. Secure legal review
3. Make the description available to County staff who encounter rural forest landowners who may be at risk.

APPENDIX M

**October 13, 1995 Memorandum Re: King County Farm and
Forestry Project Preliminary Conceptual Plan**

MEMORANDUM

To: Gene Duvernoy
From: Bruce C. Allen, MAI, CRE
Date: October 13, 1995
RE: KING COUNTY FARM & FORESTRY PROJECT - PRELIMINARY CONCEPTUAL PLAN

At your request, I have completed an analysis considering the practicality, possibility, and financial capability of clustering density in return for giving up the right to develop lands.

The examples developed assume 40-acre or 80-acre rural parcels in east King County. The concept allows for clustering density but *retaining* RA-5 development standards. Each example was developed using subdivision and cost analyses provided by *Subdivision Management*.

The examples include the following models:

- A: 40-acre parcel, RA-5 zoning, showing prototype development today: eight 5-acre lots on 40 acres.
- A-1: 40-acre parcel with 20 acres developed and 20 acres placed in forestry conservation.
- A-2: 40-acre parcel with 10 acres developed and 30 acres placed in forestry conservation; a density bonus of 25% is allowed.

- B: 80-acre parcel, RA-10 zoning, showing prototype development today: eight lots, 10 acres each, on 80 acres.
- B-1: 80-acre parcel with 40 acres developed and 40 acres placed in forestry conservation.
- B-2: 80-acre parcel with 20 acres developed and 60 acres placed in forestry conservation; a density bonus of 25% is allowed.

APPENDIX M

Special Assumptions

1. Sites are basically level and fully developable.
2. Sites have direct access to a County road.
3. Sites have private or public water available.

Conclusions

| Land Area | Zoning | Market Value | | |
|-----------|--------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| | | No Cluster Or Bonus | 50% Cluster | 75% Cluster 25% Bonus |
| 40 acres | RA-5 | \$493,296 | \$463,214 | \$489,510 |
| 80 acres | RA-10 | \$600,000 | \$533,296 | \$605,020 |

Although values are lower under the clustering provision, the advantages of developing smaller lots is the anticipated faster absorption of lots plus the ability to retain timber on site.* Combined, they should create sufficient incentive to attract land owners. A variation in assumptions -- such as irregularly shaped sites, slopes, and view amenities -- would typically favor the clustering provision. The application has merit but would require parcel-by-parcel analysis.

Transfer of Density

Developing a model for transfer of density is extremely difficult without having a specific (actual) property example. Using the analysis above, allowing a 25% bonus, a value per transferred unit would range at \$30,000 to \$50,000. This is too high, in my opinion, to be readily marketable. The TDRs, however, would come into play where parcels were difficult to develop due to access, slopes, and absence of infrastructure. They would also have additional value is they were transferred to sites with a natural amenity such as view or water proximity.

Targeted transfer properties would be those parcels which were readily developable with access, moderate slopes, and amenities, or possibly those parcels adjacent to 4:1 parcels (Gene's example). We proposed developing a criteria for rating parcels and, therefore, for applying physical and market values to TDR candidates.

*Merchantable timber value not estimated

Valuation Summary

| Land Area (ac) | Zoning | Market Value | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | No Bonus | 50% Reserve | 75% Reserve |
| 40 | RA-5 | \$493,296 | \$463,264 | \$489,510 |
| 80 | RA-10 | \$600,000 | \$533,296 | \$605,020 |

Summary
King County Farm & Forest Project

| <u>Union Hill Land Values</u> | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>Zoning</u> | <u>Value Range</u> |
| RA-10 | \$175,000 - \$185,000 |
| RA-5 | \$125,000 - \$135,000 |
| 3.33 ac. | \$100,000 |
| 1.67 ac. | \$85,000 |
| 1.25 ac. | \$85,000 |
| .67 ac. | \$65,000 - \$70,000 |

Values

RA-10, 80 acres \$6,500/acre - \$520,000
RA-5, 40 acres \$11,000/acre - \$440,000

RA-5 Scenario - No Bonus

| | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Number of Lots: | 8 |
| Lot Size (ac.): | 5.00 |
| Retail Value: | \$125,000 |
| Development Cost: | \$32,088 |

| | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Sellout | \$1,000,000 |
| Less Costs: | |
| Development Costs | \$256,704 |
| Management @ 10% | 100,000 |
| Profit @ 15% | <u>150,000</u> |
| Total Costs | <u>(506,704)</u> |
| Net to Land | <u><u>\$493,296</u></u> |

RA-5 Scenario A - 40 acres

RA-5, with 50% Reserve
20 acres of timber
Number of Lots: 8
Lot Size (ac.): 2.50
(average for 8 lots on 20 acres)
Retail Value: \$100,000
Development Cost: \$19,592

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Sellout | \$800,000 |
| Less Costs: | |
| Development Costs | \$156,736 |
| Management @ 10% | 80,000 |
| Profit @ 15% | <u>120,000</u> |
| Total Costs | <u>(356,736)</u> |
| Net to Land | \$443,264 |
| Add Timber (20 acres) | <u>20,000</u> |
| Value Cluster | <u><u>\$463,264</u></u> |

RA-5 Scenario B - 40 acres

RA-5, with 75% Reserve

30 acres of timber

Number of Lots: 10

Lot Size (ac.): 1.00

(average for 10 lots on 10 acres)

Retail Value: \$85,000

Development Cost: \$17,799

Sellout \$850,000

Less Costs:

Development Costs \$177,990

Management @ 10% 85,000

Profit @ 15% 127,500

Total Costs (390,490)

Net to Land \$459,510

Add Timber (30 acres) 30,000

Value Cluster \$489,510

RA-10 Scenario - No Bonus

RA-10, 80 acres, no bonus

| | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Number of Lots: | 8 |
| Lot Size (ac.): | 5.00 |
| Retail Value: | \$175,000 |
| Development Cost: | \$56,251 |

| | |
|---------|-------------|
| Sellout | \$1,400,000 |
|---------|-------------|

Less Costs:

| | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| Development Costs | \$450,008 |
| Management @ 10% | 140,000 |
| Profit @ 15% | <u>210,000</u> |

| | |
|-------------|------------------|
| Total Costs | <u>(800,008)</u> |
|-------------|------------------|

| | |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| Net to Land | \$599,992 |
| | ROUNDED <u>\$600,000</u> |

RA-10 Scenario A - 40 acres

RA-10, with 50% Reserve
40 acres of timber
Number of Lots: 8
Lot Size (ac.): 5.00
(average for 8 lots on 40 acres)
Retail Value: \$125,000
Development Cost: \$32,088

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Sellout | \$1,000,000 |
| Less Costs: | |
| Development Costs | \$256,704 |
| Management @ 10% | 100,000 |
| Profit @ 15% | <u>150,000</u> |
| Total Costs | <u>(506,704)</u> |
| Net to Land | \$493,296 |
| Add Timber (40 acres) | <u>40,000</u> |
| Value Cluster | <u><u>\$533,296</u></u> |

RA-10 Scenario B - 40 acres

RA-10, with 75% Reserve + 25% Bonus

60 acres of timber

Number of Lots: 10

Lot Size (ac.): 2.00

(average for 10 lots on 20 acres)

Retail Value: \$100,000

Development Cost: \$20,498

Sellout \$1,000,000

Less Costs:

Development Costs \$204,980

Management @ 10% 100,000

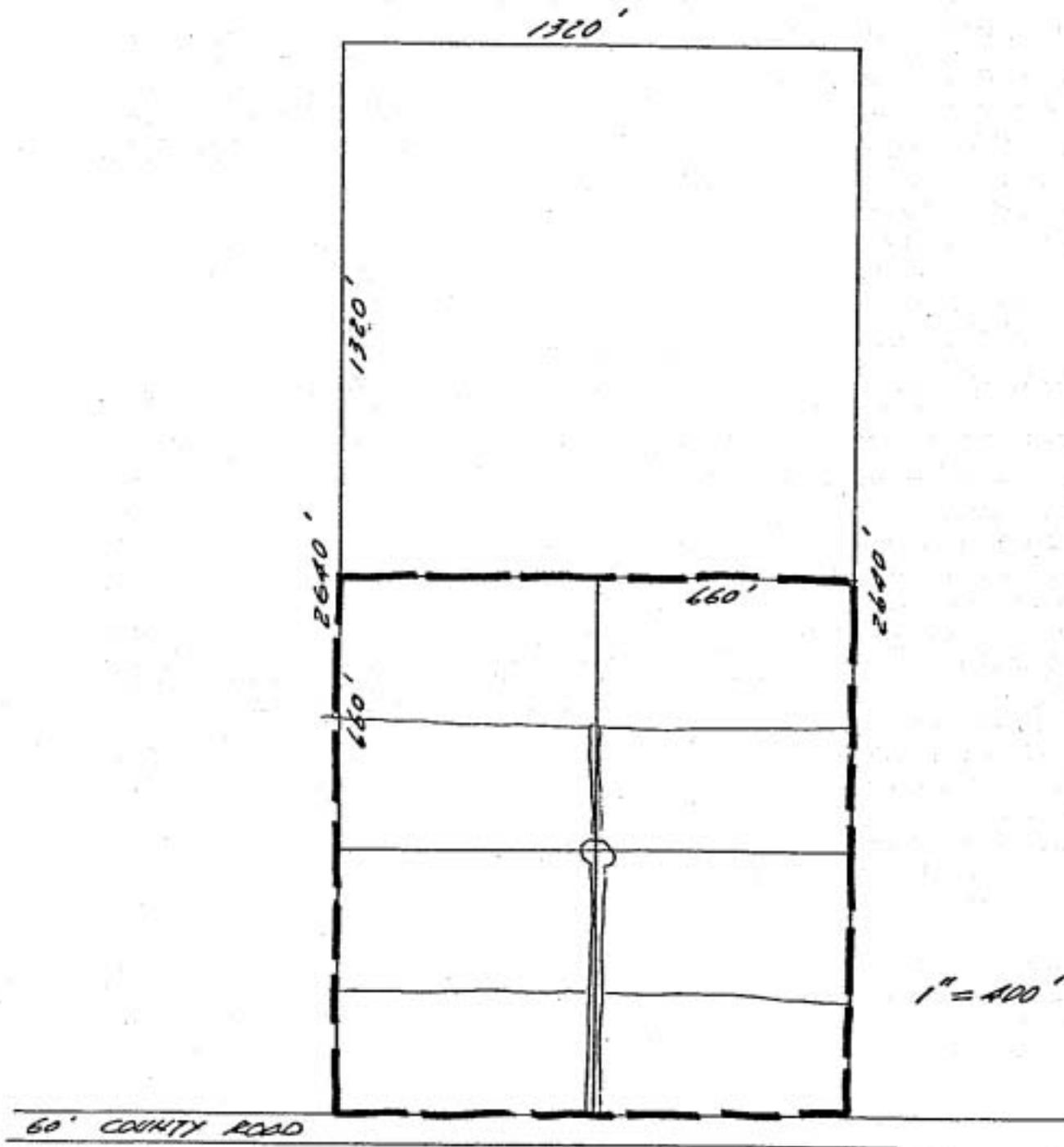
Profit @ 15% 150,000

Total Costs (454,980)

Net to Land \$545,020

Add Timber (60 acres) 60,000

Value Cluster \$605,020



KING COUNTY FARM & FOREST PROJECT

CONCEPTUAL PLAN: PROTOTYPE RA5 - NO BONUS

ZONING : RA 5
 GROSS AREA : 40 AC.
 NET DEVELOPED : 40 AC. (0% RESERVE)
 NO. OF UNITS : 8 (0% BONUS)
 ROAD : 660 L.F. (PRIVATE)
 ACCESS TRACT : 330 L.F.

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-5 w/o BONUS

29-Sep-95

| | |
|--|---|
| Subdivision Management, Inc. 16031-119th Pl. N.E. Bothell, WA. 98011 | Professional Management of Land Planning & Development (206) 362-1052 488-1111 FAX 488-2162 |
|--|---|

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| PROJECT NAME: FARM AND FOREST PROJECT | | ZONING: RA-5 |
| CLIENT: KING COUNTY | | LOT SIZE: 5.00 Acres |
| NO. OF LOTS/UNITS: 8 | | Prepared by: dl |
| ACREAGE (Gross): 40.00 | | Checked by: ba |
| ACREAGE (Developed): 40.00 | 100.00% | |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST: | \$256,702 | PER LOT: | \$32,088 |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Sewer Area Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Sewer Unit Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Water Area Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$32,000 |
| Water Unit Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$0 |
| Drainage Assesment | | \$0 |
| School & Traffic Mitigations | (See Notes 3 & 4) | \$12,088 |
| ASSESSMENT | \$5,511 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$44,088 |

| | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Clearing-R/W & Esmt. | | \$11,692 |
| -Bldg. Sites & Other | | \$10,713 |
| Rough Grading-R/W & Esmt. | | \$9,041 |
| -Other | | \$0 |
| Roads-Fine Grading & Paving (Gravel surface) | | \$29,681 |
| -4" ATB (Alt. to cr.rk. not in total) | \$41,646 | |
| -Extras | | \$0 |
| -Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Curbs | | \$0 |
| Sidewalks or Walkways | | \$8,520 |
| Storm Sewers | | \$3,774 |
| Detention | | \$35,897 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Interim Drainage | | \$15,000 |
| Sewers System | | \$0 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Water System | | \$22,537 |
| Service | | \$2,294 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| N.G.P.E. Fence | | \$0 |
| Power | (See Note 5) | \$15,533 |
| Street Lights | | \$2,000 |
| Telephone | | \$4,460 |
| Misc. | | \$3,571 |
| CONSTRUCTION | \$21,839 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$174,713 |

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-5 w/o BONUS

29-Sep-95

Subdivision Management, Inc.

16031-119th Pl. N.E.

Bothell, WA. 98011

Professional Management of

Land Planning & Development

(206) 362-1052 488-1111 FAX 488-2162

PROJECT NAME: FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

CLIENT: KING COUNTY

NO. OF LOTS/UNITS: 8

ACREAGE (Gross): 40.00

ACREAGE (Developed): 40.00

ZONING: RA-5

LOT SIZE: 5.00 Acres

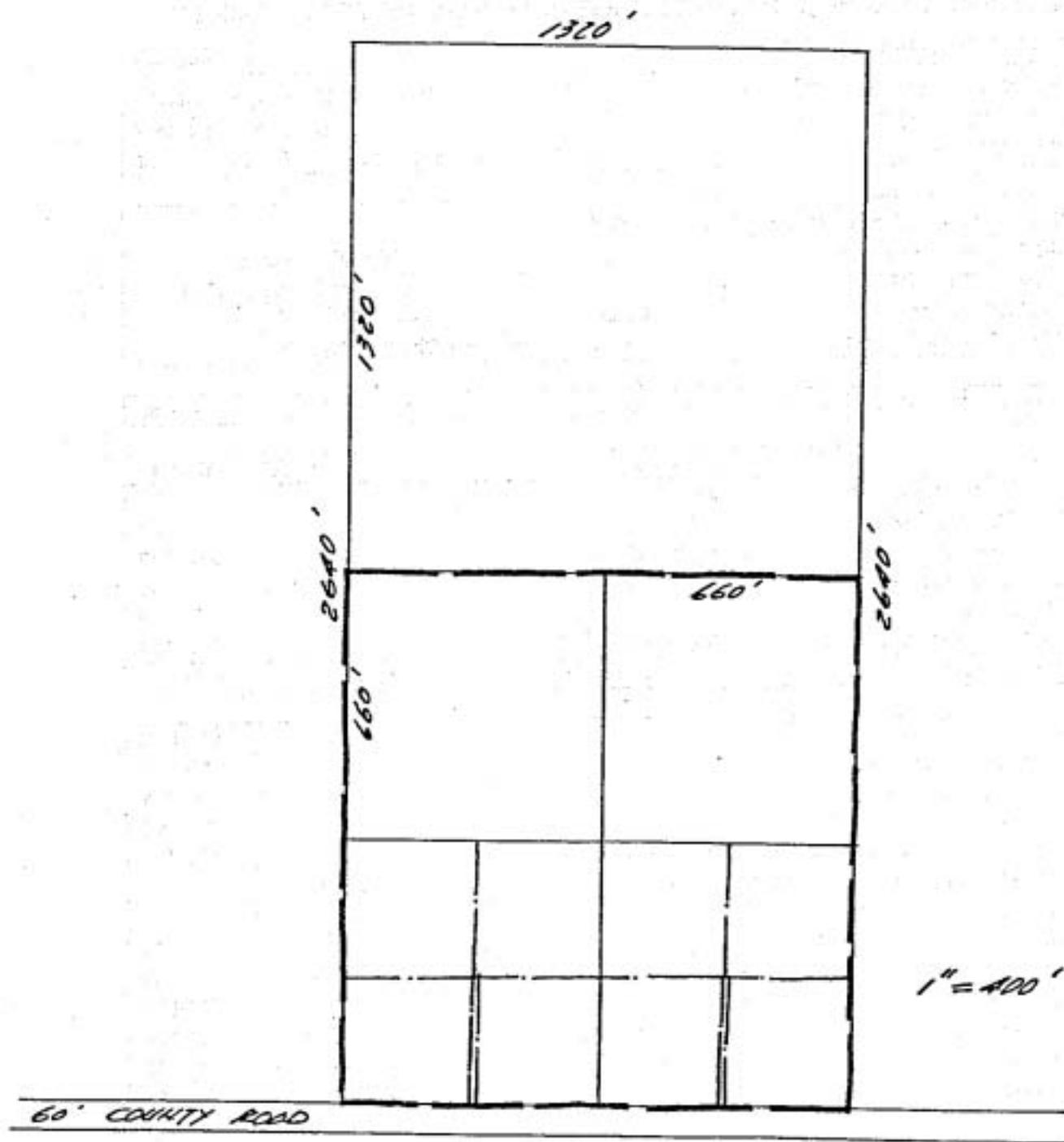
Prepared by: dl

100.00% Checked by: ba

TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST: \$256,702 PER LOT: \$32,088

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Sewer Area Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Sewer Unit Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Water Area Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$32,000 |
| Water Unit Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$0 |
| Drainage Assesment | | \$0 |
| School & Traffic Mitigations | (See Notes 3 & 4) | \$12,088 |
| ASSESSMENT | \$5,511 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$44,088 |

| | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Clearing-R/W & Esmt. | | \$11,692 |
| -Bldg. Sites & Other | | \$10,713 |
| Rough Grading-R/W & Esmt. | | \$9,041 |
| -Other | | \$0 |
| Roads-Fine Grading & Paving (Gravel surface) | | \$29,681 |
| -4" ATB (Alt. to cr.rk. not in total) | \$41,646 | |
| -Extras | | \$0 |
| -Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Curbs | | \$0 |
| Sidewalks or Walkways | | \$8,520 |
| Storm Sewers | | \$3,774 |
| Detention | | \$35,897 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Interim Drainage | | \$15,000 |
| Sewers System | | \$0 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Water System | | \$22,537 |
| Service | | \$2,294 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| N.G.P.E. Fence | | \$0 |
| Power | (See Note 5) | \$15,533 |
| Street Lights | | \$2,000 |
| Telephone | | \$4,460 |
| Misc. | | \$3,571 |
| CONSTRUCTION | \$21,839 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$174,713 |



KING COUNTY FARM & FOREST PROJECT

CONCEPTUAL PLAN: PROTOTYPE RD-5-50-0

| | | |
|---------------|----------|---------------|
| ZONING | : RD-5 | |
| GROSS AREA | : 40 AC. | |
| NET DEVELOPED | : 20 AC. | (50% RESERVE) |
| NO. OF UNITS | : 8 | (0% BONUS) |
| ROAD | : 0 | L.F. (|
| ACCESS TRACT | : 660 | L.F. |

PREPARED BY: SUBDIVISION MANAGEMENT, INC.

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-5 w/ 50% RESERVE & NO BONUS

04-Oct-95

Subdivision Management, Inc.

Professional Management of
Land Planning & Development

16031-119th Pl. N.E.

Bothell, WA. 98011

(206) 362-1052 488-1111

FAX 488-2162

PROJECT NAME: FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

CLIENT: KING COUNTY

ZONING: RA-5

NO. OF LOTS/UNITS: 8

LOT SIZE: 2.50 Acres

ACREAGE (Gross): 40.00

Prepared by: dl

ACREAGE (Developed): 20.00

50.00% Checked by: ba

TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST: \$156,738

PER LOT: \$19,592

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Sewer Area Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Sewer Unit Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Water Area Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$16,000 |
| Water Unit Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$0 |
| Drainage Assesment | | \$0 |
| School & Traffic Mitigations | (See Notes 3 & 4) | \$12,088 |
| ASSESSMENT | \$3,511 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$28,088 |

| | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Clearing-R/W & Esmt. | | \$7,738 |
| -Bldg. Sites & Other | | \$5,357 |
| Rough Grading-R/W & Esmt. | | \$3,557 |
| -Other | | \$0 |
| Roads-Fine Grading & Paving (Gravel surface) | | \$21,927 |
| -4" ATB (Alt. to cr.rk. not in total) | \$28,340 | |
| -Extras | | \$0 |
| -Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Curbs | | \$0 |
| Sidewalks or Walkways | | \$7,412 |
| Storm Sewers | | \$3,774 |
| Detention | | \$22,399 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Interim Drainage | | \$9,000 |
| Sewers System | | \$0 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Water System | | \$4,993 |
| Service | | \$2,294 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| N.G.P.E. Fence | | \$0 |
| Power | (See Note 5) | \$0 |
| Street Lights | | \$0 |
| Telephone | | \$1,000 |
| Misc. | | \$3,571 |
| CONSTRUCTION | \$11,628 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$93,021 |

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

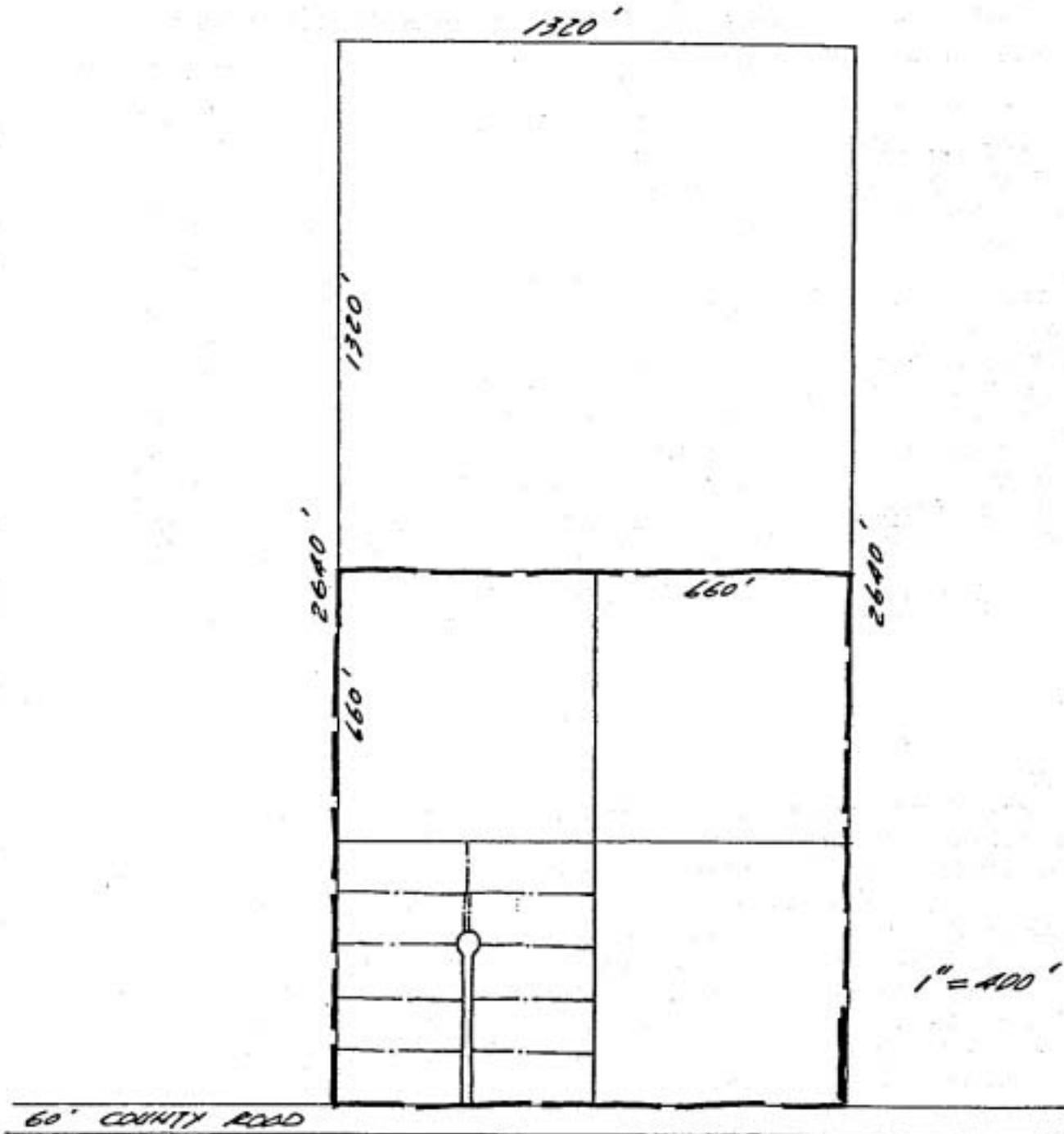
PROTOTYPE: RA-5 w/ 50% RESERVE & NO BONUS

04-Oct-95

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Feasibility & Cost Estimate | (By S.M.I.) | \$0 |
| Prel. Plat Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$16,000 |
| Prel. Engineering/survey | | \$12,000 |
| Prel. Studies | | \$18,700 |
| Prel. Fees | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$17,079 |
| Eng. & Const. Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$26,000 |
| Engineering-Plat | | \$11,800 |
| Engineering-Sewer Plan & Fees | | \$4,200 |
| Engineering-Water Plan & Fees | | \$0 |
| Other Studies | (By Consultants) | \$0 |
| E.I.S. (if required) | (By County Consultants)* | \$0 |
| Fees-Final Plat & Plans | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$18,253 |
| Fees-Inspection & Accept. | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$1,376 |
| ENGINEERING / MANAGEMENT | \$4,454 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$35,629 |
| TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST | \$19,592 /UNIT | TOTAL \$156,738 |

NOTES:

1. This is an ESTIMATE only. This estimate was prepared using prevailing prices and information obtained from various public sources.
Prices and public policies reflected are subject to change without notice.
2. No contingency moneies have been included. The client should add his best estimate of the inflation involved. A minimum of 10% is suggested.
3. TRAFFIC mitigation fee for this MPS zone currently is \$1205.00 per single family lot with an estimated total fee of \$9640 to be paid at final plat recording or building permit.
4. SCHOOL mitigation fee for LAKE WASHINGTON SCHOOL DIST. is \$3022. per single famil family lot, with an estimated total fee of \$24176.00. Half to be paid with final plat recording and remainder to be paid at building permit.
5. Puget Sound P & L may require a deposit of \$0.00. This would be refunded at the current rate of \$0.00 per unit at the time of hookup until allof the \$0.00 deposit has been refunded.
6. The cost of potential EIS is not included in this estimate.
7. *** Indicates additional hourly charges.
8. Project assumptions
 - a. No off-site improvements required. Except fot frontage.
 - b. No excessive clearing, grading or extra fill required.
 - c. All on-site roads are PRIVATE.
 - d. The project is in MPS zone 400.



KING COUNTY FARM & FOREST PROJECT
CONCEPTUAL PLAN: PROTOTYPE RA-5-75-25

| | | |
|---------------|----------|----------------|
| ZONING | : RA-5 | |
| GROSS AREA | : 40 AC. | |
| NET DEVELOPED | : 10 AC. | (75% RESERVE) |
| NO. OF UNITS | : 10 | (25% BONUS) |
| ROAD | : 400 | L.F. (PRIVATE) |
| ACCESS TRACT | : 130 | L.F. |

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-5 w/ 75% RESERVE & 25% BONUS

04-Oct-95

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Feasibility & Cost Estimate | (By S.M.I.) | \$0 |
| Prel. Plat Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$16,000 |
| Prel. Engineering/survey | | \$12,000 |
| Prel. Studies | | \$18,700 |
| Prel. Fees | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$17,793 |
| Eng. & Const. Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$26,000 |
| Engineering-Plat | | \$14,780 |
| Engineering-Sewer Plan & Fees | | \$5,220 |
| Engineering-Water Plan & Fees | | \$0 |
| Other Studies | (By Consultants) | \$0 |
| E.I.S. (if required) | (By County Consultants)* | \$0 |
| Fees-Final Plat & Plans | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$19,543 |
| Fees-Inspection & Accept. | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$1,376 |
| ENGINEERING / MANAGEMENT | \$4,092 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$40,919 |
| TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST | \$17,799 /UNIT | TOTAL \$177,993 |

NOTES:

1. This is an ESTIMATE only. This estimate was prepared using prevailing prices and information obtained from various public sources.
Prices and public policies reflected are subject to change without notice.
2. No contingency moneies have been included. The client should add his best estimate of the inflation involved. A minimum of 10% is suggested.
3. TRAFFIC mitigation fee for this MPS zone currently is \$1205.00 per single family lot with an estimated total fee of \$12050 to be paid at final plat recording or building permit.
4. SCHOOL mitigation fee for LAKE WASHINGTON SCHOOL DIST. is \$3022. per single famil family lot, with an estimated total fee of \$30220.00. Half to be paid with final plat recording and remainder to be paid at building permit.
5. Puget Sound P & L may require a deposit of \$9414.00. This would be refunded at the current rate of \$941.40 per unit at the time of hookup until allof the \$9414.00 deposit has been refunded.
6. The cost of potential EIS is not included in this estimate.
7. "*" Indicates additional hourly charges.
8. Project assumptions
 - a. No off-site improvements required. Except fot frontage.
 - b. No excessive clearing, grading or extra fill required.
 - c. All on-site roads are PRIVATE.
 - d. The project is in MPS zone 400.

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-5 w/ 75% RESERVE & 25% BONUS

04-Oct-95

Subdivision Management, Inc.

16031-119th Pl. N.E.

Bothell, WA. 98011

Professional Management of

Land Planning & Development

(206) 362-1052 488-1111 FAX 488-2162

PROJECT NAME: FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

CLIENT: KING COUNTY

NO. OF LOTS/UNITS:

10

ACREAGE (Gross):

40.00

ACREAGE (Developed):

10.00

ZONING: RA-5

LOT SIZE: 1.00 Acres

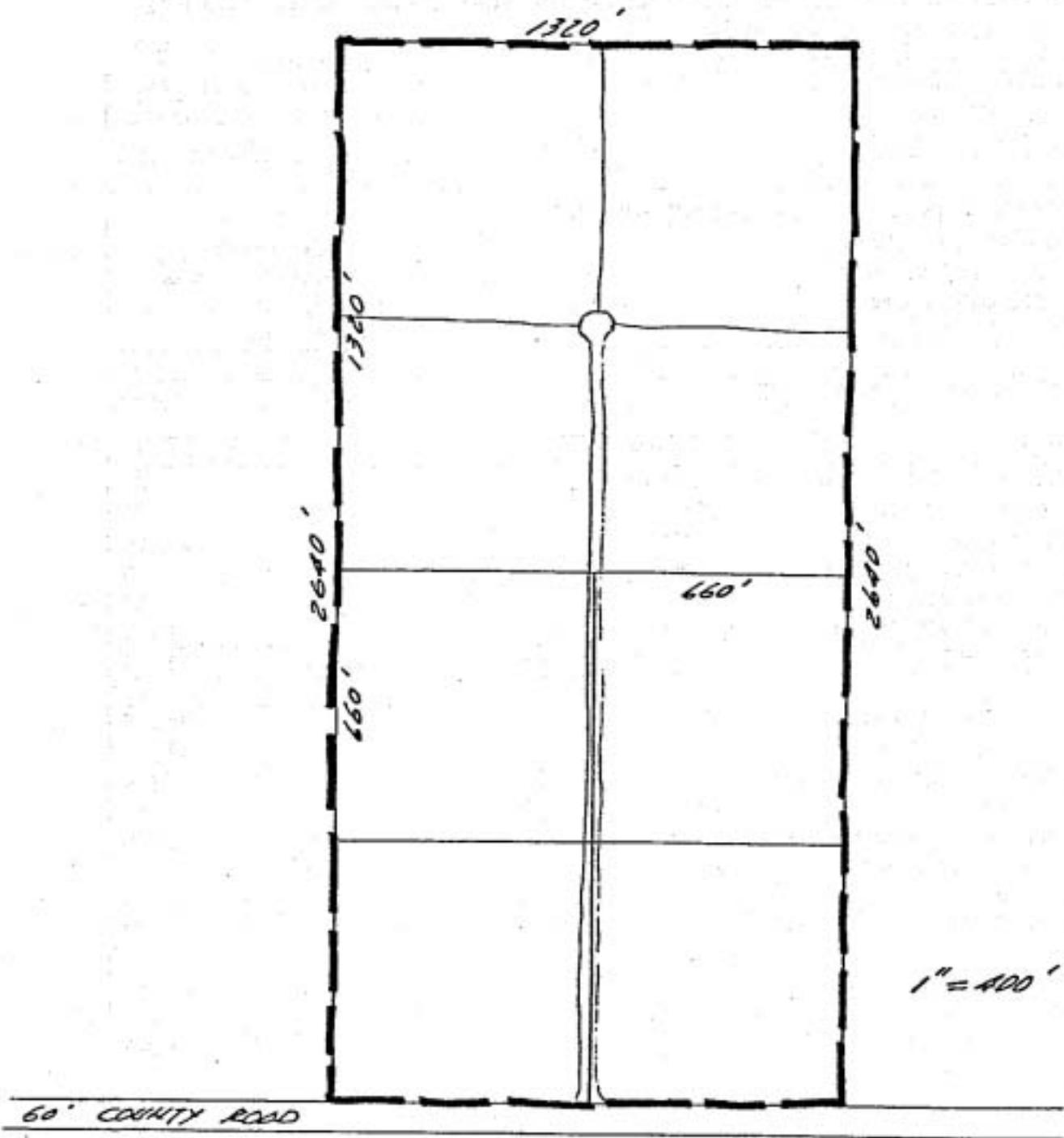
Prepared by: dl

25.00% Checked by: ba

TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST: \$177,993 PER LOT: \$17,799

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Sewer Area Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Sewer Unit Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Water Area Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$8,000 |
| Water Unit Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$0 |
| Drainage Assesment | | \$0 |
| School & Traffic Mitigations | (See Notes 3 & 4) | \$15,110 |
| ASSESSMENT | \$2,311 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$23,110 |

| | | |
|--|----------------|--------------------|
| Clearing-R/W & Esmt. | | \$8,325 |
| -Bldg. Sites & Other | | \$2,678 |
| Rough Grading-R/W & Esmt. | | \$6,738 |
| -Other | | \$0 |
| Roads-Fine Grading & Paving (Gravel surface) | | \$25,579 |
| -4" ATB (Alt. to cr.rk. not in total) | \$32,112 | |
| -Extras | | \$0 |
| -Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Curbs | | \$0 |
| Sidewalks or Walkways | | \$8,520 |
| Storm Sewers | | \$4,412 |
| Detention | | \$15,649 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Interim Drainage | | \$6,000 |
| Sewers System | | \$0 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Water System | | \$15,310 |
| Service | | \$2,867 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| N.G.P.E. Fence | | \$0 |
| Power | (See Note 5) | \$9,414 |
| Street Lights | | \$2,000 |
| Telephone | | \$2,900 |
| Misc. | | \$3,571 |
| CONSTRUCTION | \$11,396 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$113,964 |



KING COUNTY FARM & FOREST PROJECT
 CONCEPTUAL PLAN: PROTOTYPE RA 10 - 40 BONUS
 ZONING : RA 10
 GROSS AREA : 80 AC.
 NET DEVELOPED : 80 AC. (0% RESERVE)
 NO. OF UNITS : 8 (0% BONUS)
 ROAD : 1980 L.F. (PRIVATE)

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-10 w/o BONUS

29-Sep-95

Subdivision Management, Inc.

Professional Management of
Land Planning & Development

16031-119th Pl. N.E.

Bothell, WA. 98011

(206) 362-1052 488-1111

FAX 488-2162

PROJECT NAME: FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

CLIENT: KING COUNTY

ZONING: RA-10

NO. OF LOTS/UNITS: 8

LOT SIZE: 10.00 Acres

ACREAGE (Gross): 80.00

Prepared by: dl

ACREAGE (Developed): 80.00

100.00% Checked by: ba

TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST: \$450,010

PER LOT: \$56,251

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Sewer Area Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Sewer Unit Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Water Area Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$64,000 |
| Water Unit Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$0 |
| Drainage Assesment | | \$0 |
| School & Traffic Mitigations | (See Notes 3 & 4) | \$12,088 |
| ASSESSMENT | \$9,511 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$76,088 |

| | | |
|--|----------------|--------------------|
| Clearing-R/W & Esmt. | | \$18,696 |
| -Bldg. Sites & Other | | \$21,426 |
| Rough Grading-R/W & Esmt. | | \$17,368 |
| -Other | | \$0 |
| Roads-Fine Grading & Paving (Gravel surface) | | \$41,685 |
| -4" ATB (Alt. to cr.rk. not in total) | \$63,811 | |
| -Extras | | \$0 |
| -Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Curbs | | \$0 |
| Sidewalks or Walkways | | \$8,520 |
| Storm Sewers | | \$3,774 |
| Detention | | \$62,894 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Interim Drainage | | \$30,000 |
| Sewers System | | \$0 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Water System | | \$57,624 |
| Service | | \$2,294 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| N.G.P.E. Fence | | \$0 |
| Power | (See Note 5) | \$46,599 |
| Street Lights | | \$7,000 |
| Telephone | | \$12,380 |
| Misc. | | \$3,571 |
| CONSTRUCTION | \$41,729 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$333,832 |

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-10 w/o BONUS

29-Sep-95

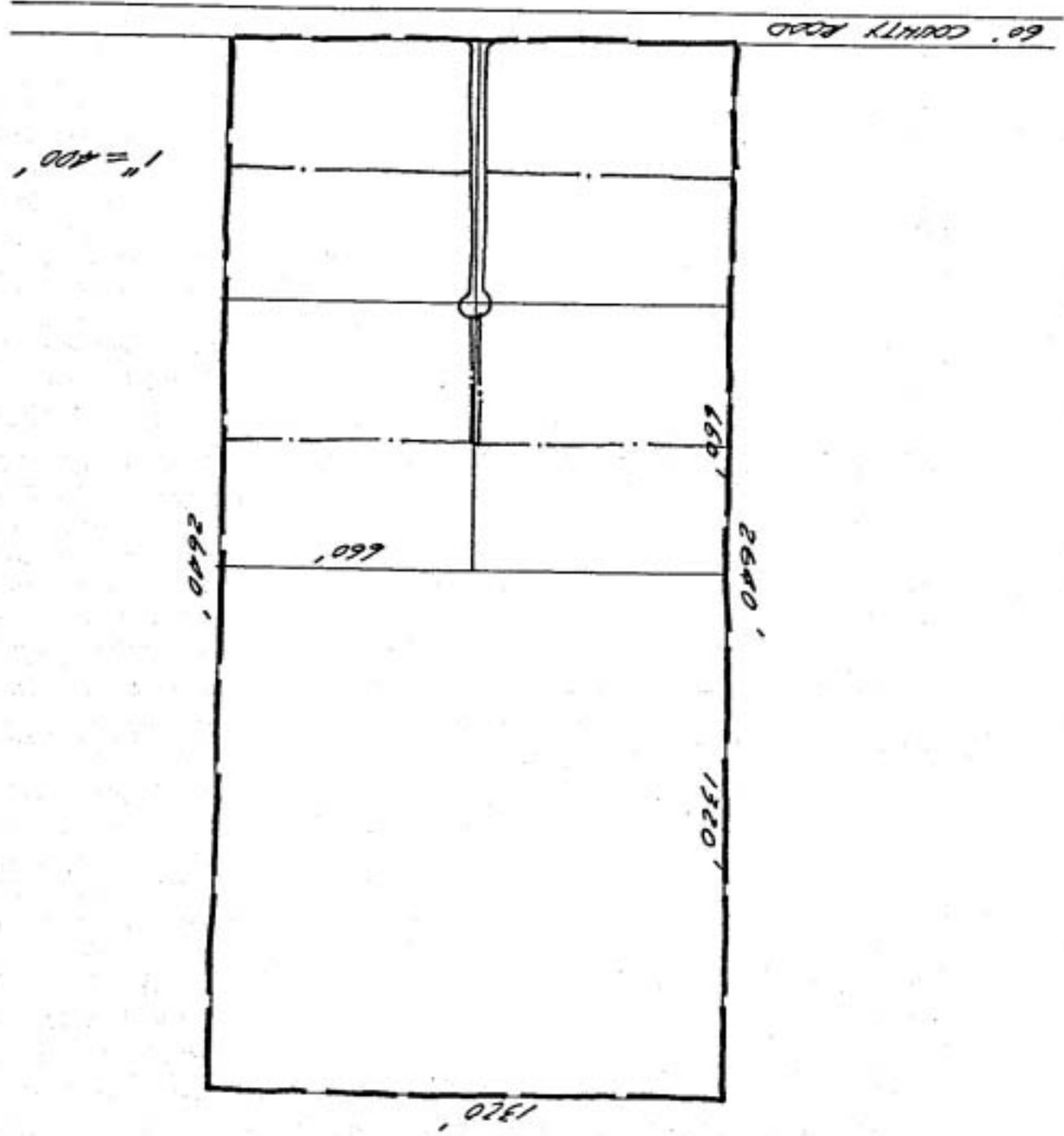
| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Feasibility & Cost Estimate | (By S.M.I.) | \$0 |
| Prel. Plat Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$16,000 |
| Prel. Engineering/survey | | \$24,000 |
| Prel. Studies | | \$35,900 |
| Prel. Fees | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$17,079 |
| Eng. & Const. Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$26,000 |
| Engineering-Plat | | \$11,800 |
| Engineering-Sewer Plan & Fees | | \$4,200 |
| Engineering-Water Plan & Fees | | \$0 |
| Other Studies | (By Consultants) | \$0 |
| E.I.S. (if required) | (By County Consultants)* | \$0 |
| Fees-Final Plat & Plans | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$22,714 |
| Fees-Inspection & Accept. | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$1,376 |
| ENGINEERING / MANAGEMENT | \$5,011 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$40,090 |
| TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST | \$56,251 /UNIT | TOTAL \$450,010 |

NOTES:

1. This is an ESTIMATE only. This estimate was prepared using prevailing prices and information obtained from various public sources.
Prices and public policies reflected are subject to change without notice.
2. No contingency moneies have been included. The client should add his best estimate of the inflation involved. A minimum of 10% is suggested.
3. TRAFFIC mitigation fee for this MPS zone currently is \$1205.00 per single family lot with an estimated total fee of \$9640 to be paid at final plat recording or building permit.
4. SCHOOL mitigation fee for LAKE WASHINGTON SCHOOL DIST. is \$3022. per single famil family lot, with an estimated total fee of \$24176.00. Half to be paid with final plat recording and remainder to be paid at building permit.
5. Puget Sound P & L may require a deposit of \$46599.30. This would be refunded at the current rate of \$5824.91 per unit at the time of hookup until aliof the \$46599.30 deposit has been refunded.
6. The cost of potential EIS is not included in this estimate.
7. ***Indicates additional hourly charges.
8. Project assumptions
 - a. No off-site improvements required. Except fot frontage.
 - b. No excessive clearing, grading or extra fill required.
 - c. All on-site roads are PRIVATE.
 - d. The project is in MPS zone 400.

PREPARED BY: SUBDIVISION MANAGEMENT, LLC.

KING COUNTY FARM & FOREST PROJECT
 CONCEPTUAL PLAN: PROTOTYPE RA-10-50-0
 ZONING: RA-10
 GROSS AREA: 80 AC.
 NET DEVELOPED: 40 AC. (50% RESERVE)
 NO. OF UNITS: 8
 ROAD: 660 L.F. (PRIVATE)
 ACCESS TRACT: 330 L.F.



PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-10 w/ 50% RESERVE & NO BONUS

04-Oct-95

Subdivision Management, Inc.

16031-119th Pl. N.E.
Bothell, WA. 98011

Professional Management of
Land Planning & Development
488-1111 FAX 488-2162

(206) 362-1052

PROJECT NAME: FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

CLIENT: KING COUNTY

ZONING: RA-10

NO. OF LOTS/UNITS: 8

LOT SIZE: 5.00 Acres

ACREAGE (Gross): 80.00

Prepared by: dl

ACREAGE (Developed): 40.00

50.00% Checked by: ba

TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST: \$256,702 PER LOT: \$32,088

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Sewer Area Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Sewer Unit Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Water Area Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$32,000 |
| Water Unit Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$0 |
| Drainage Assessment | | \$0 |
| School & Traffic Mitigations | (See Notes 3 & 4) | \$12,088 |
| ASSESSMENT | \$5,511 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$44,088 |

| | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Clearing-R/W & Esmt. | | \$11,692 |
| -Bldg. Sites & Other | | \$10,713 |
| Rough Grading-R/W & Esmt. | | \$9,041 |
| -Other | | \$0 |
| Roads-Fine Grading & Paving (Gravel surface) | | \$29,681 |
| -4" ATB (Alt. to cr.rk. not in total) | \$41,646 | |
| -Extras | | \$0 |
| -Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Curbs | | \$0 |
| Sidewalks or Walkways | | \$8,520 |
| Storm Sewers | | \$3,774 |
| Detention | | \$35,897 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Interim Drainage | | \$15,000 |
| Sewers System | | \$0 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Water System | | \$22,537 |
| Service | | \$2,294 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| N.G.P.E. Fence | | \$0 |
| Power (See Note 5) | | \$15,533 |
| Street Lights | | \$2,000 |
| Telephone | | \$4,460 |
| Misc. | | \$3,571 |
| CONSTRUCTION | \$21,839 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$174,713 |

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

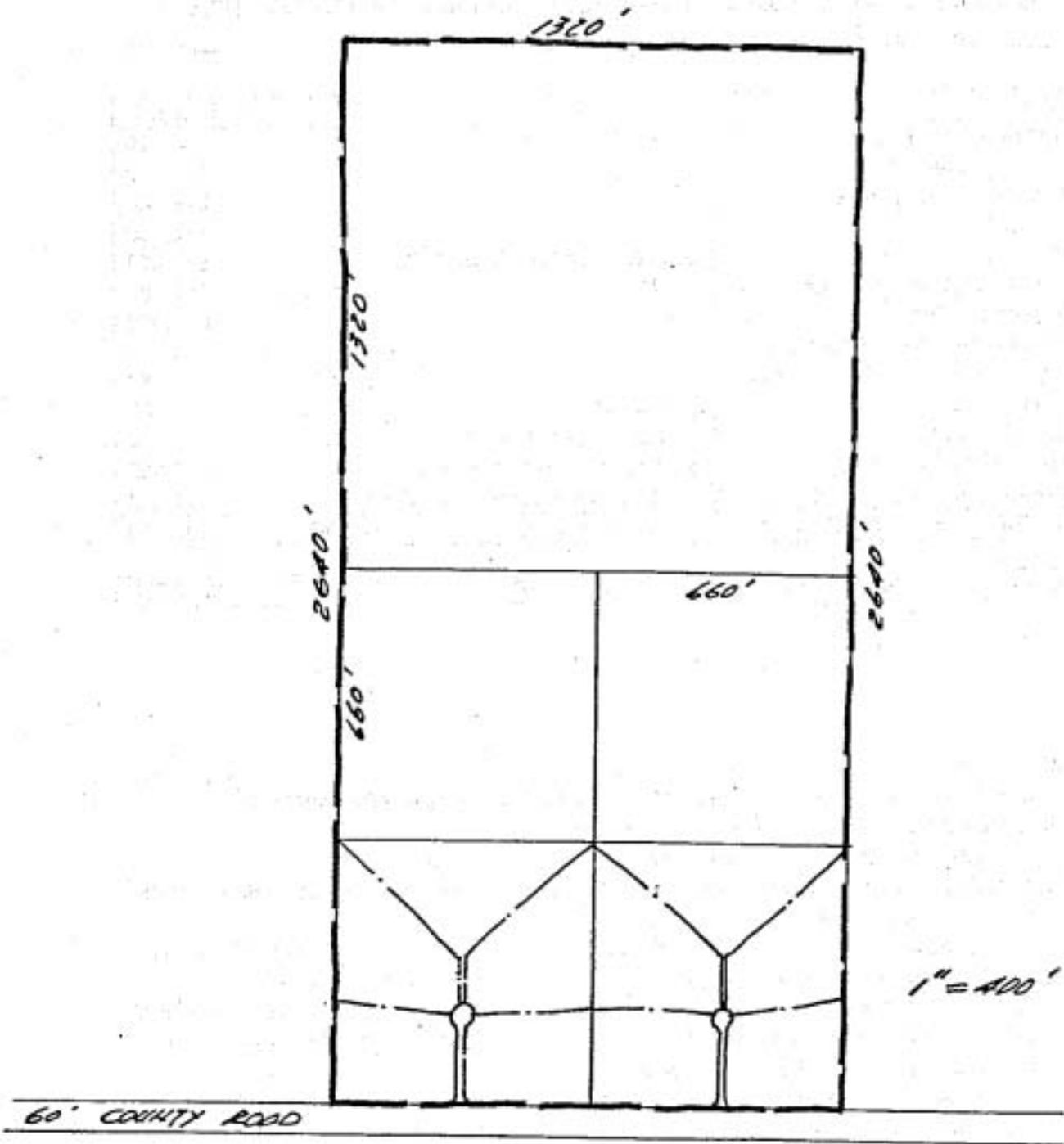
PROTOTYPE: RA-10 w/ 50% RESERVE & NO BONUS

04-Oct-95

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Feasibility & Cost Estimate | (By S.M.I.) | \$0 |
| Prel. Plat Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$16,000 |
| Prel. Engineering/survey | | \$24,000 |
| Prel. Studies | | \$35,900 |
| Prel. Fees | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$17,079 |
| Eng. & Const. Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$26,000 |
| Engineering-Plat | | \$11,800 |
| Engineering-Sewer Plan & Fees | | \$4,200 |
| Engineering-Water Plan & Fees | | \$0 |
| Other Studies | (By Consultants) | \$0 |
| E.I.S. (if required) | (By County Consultants)* | \$0 |
| Fees-Final Plat & Plans | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$20,526 |
| Fees-Inspection & Accept. | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$1,376 |
| ENGINEERING / MANAGEMENT | \$4,738 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$37,902 |
| TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST | \$32,088 /UNIT | TOTAL \$256,702 |

NOTES:

1. This is an ESTIMATE only. This estimate was prepared using prevailing prices and information obtained from various public sources.
Prices and public policies reflected are subject to change without notice.
2. No contingency moneies have been included. The client should add his best estimate of the inflation involved. A minimum of 10% is suggested.
3. TRAFFIC mitigation fee for this MPS zone currently is \$1205.00 per single family lot with an estimated total fee of \$9640 to be paid at final plat recording or building permit.
4. SCHOOL mitigation fee for LAKE WASHINGTON SCHOOL DIST. is \$3022. per single family lot, with an estimated total fee of \$24176.00. Half to be paid with final plat recording and remainder to be paid at building permit.
5. Puget Sound P & L may require a deposit of \$15533.10. This would be refunded at the current rate of \$1941.64 per unit at the time of hookup until allof the \$15533.10 deposit has been refunded.
6. The cost of potential EIS is not included in this estimate.
7. ***Indicates additional hourly charges.
8. Project assumptions
 - a. No off-site improvements required. Except fot frontage.
 - b. No excessive clearing, grading or extra fill required.
 - c. All on-site roads are PRIVATE.
 - d. The project is in MPS zone 400.



KING COUNTY FARM & FOREST PROJECT

CONCEPTUAL PLAN: PROTOTYPE RA-10-75-25

| | | |
|---------------|----------|----------------|
| ZONING | : RA-10 | |
| GROSS AREA | : 80 AC. | |
| NET DEVELOPED | : 20 AC. | (75% RESERVE) |
| NO. OF UNITS | : 10 | (25% BONUS) |
| ROAD | : 400 | L.F. (PRIVATE) |
| ACCESS TRACT | : | L.F. |

PREPARED BY: SUBDIVISION MANAGEMENT, INC.

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-10 w/ 75% RESERVE & 25% BONUS

04-Oct-95

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Subdivision Management, Inc. | Professional Management of |
| 16031-119th Pl. N.E. | Land Planning & Development |
| Bothell, WA. 98011 | (206) 362-1052 488-1111 FAX 488-2162 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|
| PROJECT NAME: FARM AND FOREST PROJECT | | ZONING: RA-10 |
| CLIENT: KING COUNTY | | LOT SIZE: 2.00 Acres |
| NO. OF LOTS/UNITS: | 10 | Prepared by: dl |
| ACREAGE (Gross): | 80.00 | Checked by: ba |
| ACREAGE (Developed): | 20.00 | 25.00% |

TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST: \$204,984 PER LOT: \$20,498

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Sewer Area Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Sewer Unit Assessment | SEPTIC | \$0 |
| Water Area Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$16,000 |
| Water Unit Assessment | UNION HILL WA | \$0 |
| Drainage Assessment | | \$0 |
| School & Traffic Mitigations | (See Notes 3 & 4) | \$15,110 |
| ASSESSMENT | \$3,111 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$31,110 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Clearing-R/W & Esmt. | | \$9,039 |
| -Bldg. Sites & Other | | \$5,357 |
| Rough Grading-R/W & Esmt. | | \$8,147 |
| -Other | | \$0 |
| Roads-Fine Grading & Paving | (Gravel surface) | \$27,560 |
| -4" ATB (Alt. to cr.rk. not in total) | \$36,188 | |
| -Extras | | \$0 |
| -Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Curbs | | \$0 |
| Sidewalks or Walkways | | \$9,846 |
| Storm Sewers | | \$4,412 |
| Detention | | \$22,399 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Interim Drainage | | \$9,000 |
| Sewers System | | \$0 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| Water System | | \$15,310 |
| Service | | \$2,867 |
| Off-Site | | \$0 |
| N.G.P.E. Fence | | \$0 |
| Power | (See Note 5) | \$9,414 |
| Street Lights | | \$2,000 |
| Telephone | | \$3,400 |
| Misc. | | \$3,571 |
| CONSTRUCTION | \$13,232 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$132,322 |

PRELIMINARY LAND DEVELOPMENT COST ESTIMATE- FARM AND FOREST PROJECT

PROTOTYPE: RA-10 w/ 75% RESERVE & 25% BONUS

04-Oct-95

| ITEM | REMARKS | TOTAL COST |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Feasibility & Cost Estimate | (By S.M.I.) | \$0 |
| Prel. Plat Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$16,000 |
| Prel. Engineering/survey | | \$24,000 |
| Prel. Studies | | \$35,900 |
| Prel. Fees | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$17,793 |
| Eng. & Const. Management | (By S.M.I.) | \$26,000 |
| Engineering-Plat | | \$14,780 |
| Engineering-Sewer Plan & Fees | | \$5,220 |
| Engineering-Water Plan & Fees | | \$0 |
| Other Studies | (By Consultants) | \$0 |
| E.I.S. (if required) | (By County Consultants)* | \$0 |
| Fees-Final Plat & Plans | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$20,176 |
| Fees-Inspection & Accept. | (Pay to County, Health, S&W Dist)* | \$1,376 |
| ENGINEERING / MANAGEMENT | \$4,155 /UNIT | SUBTOTAL \$41,552 |

| | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COST | \$20,498 /UNIT | TOTAL \$204,984 |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|

NOTES:

1. This is an ESTIMATE only. This estimate was prepared using prevailing prices and information obtained from various public sources.
Prices and public policies reflected are subject to change without notice.
2. No contingency monies have been included. The client should add his best estimate of the inflation involved. A minimum of 10% is suggested.
3. TRAFFIC mitigation fee for this MPS zone currently is \$1205.00 per single family lot with an estimated total fee of \$12050 to be paid at final plat recording or building permit.
4. SCHOOL mitigation fee for LAKE WASHINGTON SCHOOL DIST. is \$3022. per single family lot, with an estimated total fee of \$30220.00. Half to be paid with final plat recording and remainder to be paid at building permit.
5. Puget Sound P & L may require a deposit of \$9414.00. This would be refunded at the current rate of \$941.40 per unit at the time of hookup until all of the \$9414.00 deposit has been refunded.
6. The cost of potential EIS is not included in this estimate.
7. ***Indicates additional hourly charges.
8. Project assumptions
 - a. No off-site improvements required. Except for frontage.
 - b. No excessive clearing, grading or extra fill required.
 - c. All on-site roads are PRIVATE.
 - d. The project is in MPS zone 400.

Land Sales Summary
Bear Creek/Redmond/Woodinville/Duvall

| Sale | Location | Sale Date | Zoning | Sale Price | Size (ac.) | Price/acre | Price/site |
|------|------------------------------------|-----------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 148xx 204th Avenue NE | 05/93 | SEP | \$150,000 | 8.58 | \$17,483 | \$75,000 |
| 2 | 20202 NE 148th Street | 12/93 | RA5-P | \$150,000 | 5.05 | \$29,703 | \$150,000 |
| 3 | 95xx 216th Avenue NE | 03/95 | AR5-P | \$120,000 | 4.14 | \$28,986 | \$120,000 |
| 4 | 19223 NE 127th Street | 01/95 | AR5-P | \$134,950 | 5.51 | \$24,492 | \$134,950 |
| 5 | 210xx NE 189th Street | Pending | RA5-P | \$150,000 | 6.95 | \$21,583 | \$150,000 |
| 6 | 14805 Mink Road NE | Pending | SEP | \$110,000 | 1.51 | \$72,848 | \$110,000 |
| 7 | 155xx Mink Road NE | 08/94 | RA5-P | \$100,000 | 2.47 | \$40,486 | \$100,000 |
| 8 | 195xx 223rd Avenue NE | 07/94 | SEP | \$125,000 | 1.98 | \$63,131 | \$125,000 |
| 9 | 14304 228th Street SE, Maltby | 04/94 | RC | \$105,000 | 10.00 | \$10,500 | \$35,000 |
| 10 | 144xx 235th Street SE, Maltby | 06/94 | RC | \$88,000 | 10.09 | \$8,722 | \$44,000 |
| 11 | 166xx 318th Way NE, Duvall | 12/94 | RA-5P | \$100,000 | 10.08 | \$9,921 | \$50,000 |
| 12 | 170xx Woodinville-Duvall Road | 12/94 | RA-5P | \$150,000 | 14.39 | \$10,424 | \$75,000 |
| 13 | 180xx 244th Avenue NE, Woodinville | 01/95 | RA 10 | \$180,000 | 10.00 | \$18,000 | \$180,000 |
| 14 | 180xx 320th Avenue NE, Duvall | 05/95 | RA-5P | \$95,000 | 9.98 | \$9,519 | \$47,500 |
| 15 | 210xx NE 189th Street, Woodinville | 05/94 | RA-5P | \$175,000 | 12.48 | \$14,022 | \$87,500 |
| 16 | 16725 232nd Avenue NE, Woodinville | 12/93 | RA-5P | \$119,000 | 6.86 | \$17,347 | \$119,000 |
| 17 | 16705 232nd Avenue NE, Woodinville | 05/94 | RA-5P | \$170,000 | 5.90 | \$28,814 | \$170,000 |
| 18 | 228xx NE 185th Street, Woodinville | 12/94 | RA-5P | \$92,500 | 4.91 | \$18,839 | \$92,500 |
| 19 | 130xx 242nd Avenue NE, Woodinville | 04/95 | RA-5P | \$100,000 | 5.68 | \$17,606 | \$100,000 |

